

Communication Opportunities Across the School Day

Kluth, P. (2010). You're going to love this kid. Baltimore: Brookes

In order for a student's individual communication goals to be adequately addressed, teachers may need to increase the communication opportunities provided in the inclusive classroom. Review the options in the left-hand column and decide which ones will work in your classroom. Then decide how often you can commit to using each technique and provide any notes regarding adaptations you may need to make, how specifically you will use it, or into which lessons or units you might integrate it.

technique	frequency	adaptations/support required
news and goods: every student shares one new or good	daily	
thing that has happened recently (Sapon-Shevin, 2005)	weekly	
	bi-weekly	
	monthly	
	occasionally	
	n/a daily	
highs and lows: every student shares a high and a low of	daily	
their day/summer/vacation break	weekly	
	bi-weekly	
	monthly occasionally	
	n/a	
(e.g., vocabulary word, fun fact, joke) of the day:	n/a daily	
a different student each day shares one	weekly	
a different student each day shares one	bi-weekly	
	monthly	
	occasionally	
	n/a	
turn & talk: students turn to one another and share a	daily	
comment or question	weekly	
'	bi-weekly	
	monthly	
	occasionally	
	n/a	
15+2: teacher lectures or holds a discussion for 15 minutes,	dally	
then asks all students talk with a partner for 2 minutes;	weekly	
repeat a second or third time until the lesson is completed.	bi-weekly	
	monthly	
	occasionally	
notes share & compare (Udvari-Solner & Kluth, 2007):	n/a daily	
students take notes for a certain amount of time before	weekly	
	bi-weekly	
turning to a partner or partners to compare and explain	monthly	
what they have compiled	occasionally	
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whip (Harmin, 1994): ask each student in the class, one by	daily weekly	
one, to answer a question or offer a comment [provide a	bi-weekly	
limit such as 3 words or 1 sentence]		
	occasionally	
	n/a	
TPR (total physical whole responses): all students answer a	daily	
prompt by responding physically in some way (e.g., stand if		
you agree, sit if you disagree or hold up one finger if you		
know one way to solve the problem, two fingers if you know		
two ways)	n/a	
prompt by responding physically in some way (e.g., stand if you agree, sit if you disagree or hold up one finger if you know one way to solve the problem, two fingers if you know	monthly occasionally n/a daily weekly bi-weekly monthly occasionally	